Chipewyan belongs to the Northern branch of the Athabaskan family and is spoken in and around northern Alberta, Saskatchewan, and Manitoba. In 1982 there were a reported 8000 speakers. The speaker here is a female in her thirties.

## **Chipewyan Consonants:**

Stops:		t		k
		d ť		g <b>k</b> '
Affricates:	tθ	ts		IX.
	dð	dz		
	to'	ts'		
Fricatives:	θ			X
	ð			γ
Labialized:				k" k"
				$g^{w}$
				Xw
				γ,
Nasals		n		•
Laterals		dl		
		tł ťł		
		14		
Liquids		Ţ		
Glides			j	w

Because of the small size of this sample, many of these sounds are not exhibited. It seems that allophonically, consonants can be long.

## **Chipewyan Vowels:**

Vowel length is contrastive.

## I. Word List

1.	[t <sup>h</sup> e:s]	'ashes'
	[thets nedaw]	'The ashes are warm'
2.	[k'it'uzé]	'birch bark'
	[k'it'uzé bet'a ts'i hestsi]	'I am making a canoe from birch bark'
3.	[i.edas]	'my stomach'
	[sebəi: netʃa]	'my stomach is big'

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[seké: delzen] 'my shoes are black'  5. [ts'i] 'canoe, boat, porcupine' [ts'i jé: zíneki] 'you can travel in a canoe'  6a. [fi] 'dog'
[ts'i jé: zíneki] 'you can travel in a canoe'
[ts'i jé: zíneki] 'you can travel in a canoe'
[fi netʃa] 'the dog is big'
6b. [4i] 'it used to be'
[fi fi] comparison of 6a & 6b
7. [ní] 'earth'
[ni bɛk'ı nájde:] 'I am living on earth'
8. $[j\varepsilon]$ 'house'
[jε yɪ̈́zi najdε] 'I am staying in the house'
9. [denia] 'moose'
[dɛniɔ katʰezːeː] 'I hunted for moose'
10. [játűɛ̃] 'deer'
[játű̃ kátʰez:é:] 'I hunted deer'
11. [etːʰén] 'caribou'
[ɛtːʰɛ́n kɑ́tʰezːeː] 'I hunted caribou'
12. [gʌ] 'rabbit'
[gʌ kɑtʰɛz:eː] 'I hunted rabbit'
13. [dlie] 'squirrel'
[dlie kaniði] 'I trapped squirrel'
15. [tsa] 'beaver'
[tsa katheziei] 'I hunted beaver'
16. [z:ɛn] 'muskrat'
[z:en kathez:e:] 'I hunted muskrat'
17. [nãgi:ðə] 'fox'
[nãgi:ðə kátʰez:é:] 'I hunted fox'
18. [do:di] 'she said this'
19. [do:di] 'nothing'
20. [yú:] 'clothing'
21. [z:o+] / [z:o:+] 'ball'
22. [sela] 'my cousin'
23. [sela] 'my hand'
24. [set'á set'á bela belá t'et'á:θ] 'Its my fault that my dad's cousin cut his j
her hand.'
25. [k'esté:zie:] 'ashes'

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